



MADAGASCAR

Signed **Paris Agreement** in **2017**

National Adaption Plan submitted to UNFCCC ~ **29 May 2022**

Air pollution and longer distances to travel for cooking fuel and water

2% of population have access to clean cooking fuels and technology

39% of population have access to electricity

55% of population have at least basic drinking water services

15% of population have access to basic sanitation

Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene is **40 per 100,000** population

Increases in violence and vulnerability to violence

Increase in child marriage

Increase in transactional sex

Increased workload and burden of care

73% of population is moderate or severe food insecure

Food insecurity

40% of population under-nourished

69% **women** employed in agriculture sector compared to **70% men**

Heat stress results in pregnancy complications - maternal and neonatal mortality

MMR 445 deaths per 100,000 live births

Neonatal MR 24 per 1,000 live births

39% **pregnant women** have anaemia
50% **children** (6-59 months) with anaemia

Maternal health

Damage to infrastructure - roads, transport systems, clinics

Reduced/diverted resources

Disruption of health care services

Increase in SGV

Climate crisis

Water scarcity